# Delonix regia (Gulmohar)

*Delonix regia*, also known as the Gulmohar or Royal Poinciana, is a species of flowering plant in the family Fabaceae.

## **Classifications**

Kingdom: Plantae Clade: Angiosperms Clade: Eudicots Clade: Rosids Order: Fabales Family: Fabaceae Genus: Delonix Species: regia

## PHYSICAL CHARACTERS



Trunk: It has a smooth, grey bark. Columnar or

cylindrical shape, straight or slightly curved, unbranched for a significant portion of its height, having a slight buttress at the base.

Leaves: Narrow, elliptical or lance-shaped, pointed at the tip, dark green on top, lighter green on the bottom, leaflets are arranged opposite each other on the rachis (central stem) in a feather-like pattern (pinnate).

**Flower**: Individual flowers are small, 5-7 cm (2-3 inches) long. Five-petaled, with a prominent yellow and white center shaped like a pea flower (papilionaceous).

**Fruits**: Pods are indehiscent, meaning they don't split open to release seeds. The pods persist on the tree for several months. The seeds are dispersed by wind or water.

## **CULTIVATION AND USES**

It's a popular ornamental tree in tropical and subtropical regions. It is used for landscaping, shade, and beauty. It can be grown in containers or as a street tree. It is an ornamental tree and provides timber. It is used in traditional medicine.

## **INTERESTING FACTS**

It's the National flower of Puerto Rico and is considered a sacred tree in Hinduism and Buddhism.